



St Bartholomew's Church of England Primary School Relationship and Behaviour Policy

This policy should be read in conjunction with:

- Quantock Education Trust's Behaviour and Ethos policy.
 https://www.quantockedtrust.co.uk/_site/data/files/key_information/policies_and_privacy/664D1B8CF3DDA919C11185076C615FC4.pdf
- Safeguarding and Child Protection
- Exclusions and Suspensions
- SEND
- Anti-Bullying
- Equality
- Online Safety
- CLA

"Good behaviour is a necessary condition for effective teaching to take place." (Education Observed 5 - DES 1987)

'Roots to Grow and Wings to Fly'

THE ETHOS OF ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S C of E PRIMARY SCHOOL

At our school, as part of the Quantock Education Trust, we aim to be a happy and caring Christian Community, one in which we hope all its members will feel able to grow and fulfil their potential as individual citizens. We really value the importance of good relationships. We are committed to the fundamental precepts of love, honesty and trust which provide the foundations for everything we do in school. We strive to develop a caring attitude for each other and our surroundings, one in which respect for one another, property and the environment is fostered. We hope that the members of our school community mirror these Christian and British values within society.

Children's academic, personal and social development is best supported in an environment where they feel valued and motivated to achieve, where they value themselves and where emphasis is placed on their personal and social development as well as academic achievement. As a church school we aim to create a loving, caring Christian ethos where children can thrive socially, academically, morally and spiritually built on the values of

Christian teachings. We seek to help our children *live life in all its fullness'*, as described in John 10: 10 in the Bible and see our approach to relationships and behaviour as fundamental in enabling that to happen.

It is the purpose of this policy to have a key role in developing and maintaining such an environment at St. Bartholomew's Church of England Primary School in line with Quantock Education Trust's Behaviour and Ethos Policy.

The Local Governing Body fully supports the QET principles and seeks to create an environment in the school which encourages and reinforces good behaviour and to develop lifelong skills and values which will enable our learners to become good citizens and contribute positively to society. This policy is shared with all staff, volunteers and governors as part of our induction process.

Aims

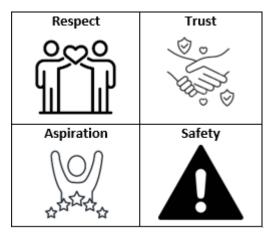
- For the children to love and trust one another.
- For all of the children at St. Bartholomew's School to feel safe to learn, play and be with others.
- To create a learning environment where all its members are treated fairly, with respect and dignity.
- For all children to know they have the right to be safe emotionally and physically.
- It is our belief that the school should help children learn that they are responsible for their own actions and that each child takes his/her own decision about what is the right or wrong thing to do.
- To offer all our children hope and the knowledge that we all falter and make mistakes but we can say sorry and be forgiven, learning how to go on and make a better, more caring world.
- To create a learning environment which encourages and reinforces good behaviour so that all of our children are known, understood, listened to and valued, enabling them to develop their sense of belonging.
- To define acceptable standards of behaviour.
- To teach our children to have courage and know when to stand up for justice.
- To encourage consistency of response to both positive and negative behaviour.
- To promote self-esteem, self-discipline and positive relationships.
- To teach children the skills to enable them solve conflicts as peacefully as possible through a process of negotiation (disagreeing well)
- To show sympathy towards and tolerance of others being aware of different needs
- To respect property
- To ensure that the school's expectations and strategies are widely known and understood.
- To encourage the involvement of both home and school in the implementation of this policy.

We are fully committed to offering our children hope and embracing redemption and forgiveness.

Principles underpinning St Bartholomew's relationship and behaviour policy

At St Bartholomew's we believe all behaviour is a communication; positive relationships, a healthy lifestyle and a sense of belonging are key to developing responsible, respectful and active citizens.

In line with this, children are asked to behave with **Respect, Trust, Aspiration and Safety** always. These symbols are up around school and discussed regularly in class and in Collective Worships to reinforce them. Staff discuss this as the 'St Bart's way' so it is understood by everyone as the expected behaviours.



Roles and Responsibilities

Headteacher - Responsible for the implementation of the policy

SENDco/ Designated Teacher for Children Looked After – Ensuring reasonable adjustments are made/ HUB provision is in place/ EHCPs are applied for, where appropriate

Pastoral Lead – Ensure Early Help is considered, pastoral support plans are in place for children presenting with challenging behaviour and behaviour logs are monitored half termly and interventions put in place, where necessary

All Staff - Implementing the policy consistently and fairly for all children

Children will	Staff will	Parents/carers will
 Demonstrate resilience and independence at their age/stage by completing learning in school and at home and aspire to challenges set by teachers or themselves Be aspirational for themselves and others encouraging and celebrating their own achievements and those of others 	 Provide a safe and challenging learning environment for children to develop the key skills of resilience and independence Set appropriate home learning, accessible to all and mark regularly Provide facilities to do home learning in school, if it can't reasonably be done at home 	 Encourage independence at child's age/stage in all aspects of development Support with home learning by ensuring it is understood and completed (including reading 3 X per week and logging in Boom Reader. Communicate any issues to school

Children will wear school uniform including footwear in line with the school policy Children will have a named PE kit, in line with school policy for every PE lesson	 Model and promote aspiration and celebrate achievements and success of all children in a range of ways including Dojos, Christian Values stickers, Headteacher Awards, Top 2 for Tea, Christian Values and RBL Courageous Advocacy Cup and display work Each long term, the Trust will ask for nominations of children making an exceptional contribution. These nominations will be considered for A post card from the Trust A letter from CEO A letter from the Chair of the Trust Ensure children are wearing the correct items for school including PE kit Communicate any issues to parents/carers 	 Support the school in the enforcement of the QET Behaviour and Ethos policy and School Relationship and Behaviour Policy Attend any meetings virtually or in person to discuss child's behaviour and adhere to any parenting contracts Model and promote aspiration for their own child/ren and model encouraging celebrating the achievements and success of others Attend Parents' Meetings and discussions on child's progress, if reasonably possible Supply children with the correct uniform Provide children with a PE kit suitable for the weather Inform the school in writing of any medication their child needs to take Communicate with the school on any additional needs or challenging behaviour exhibited at home or changes in circumstances that may account for changes in behaviour at school
Hair longer than shoulders will be tied up	Provide hair bands if needed	Ensure long hair is tied back to reduce incidents of head lice
Move safely and quietly around the school demonstrating positive behaviour and calm, orderly conduct always	 Ensure children are moving safely and quietly around the school referencing the school rules and incredible 5 point scale Model moving safely and promote positive behaviour and conduct 	Support and model moving safely around the school when on the premises

 Demonstrate respect by showing good manners, compassion and understanding towards the needs of others Use taught strategies to learn how to regulate emotions without causing physical harm to themselves or others 	 Ensure equity by always using the PLACE approach and incredible 5-point scale Make reasonable adjustments for children with additional needs Model respect by showing good manners and understanding the needs of others Model and teach appropriate strategies to assist children to disagree well and resolve conflict Share strategies with parents/carers 	 Support and model respect by showing good manners and understanding the needs of others Encourage children to take responsibility for behaviour choices and support children to communicate honestly without shame Understand your children will make mistakes and is part of learning and growing and encourage the value of forgiveness In the case of suspension, ensure your child will be appropriately supervised in the first 5 days and not be in public during school hours and attend the re-integration meeting
	 Understand all children will make mistakes as part of their personal growth and support them to make the right choices and promote the value of forgiveness Offer and accept compassionate support when needed 	

- Show **respect** and care for equipment, property and school surroundings
- Show respect and understanding of a healthy lifestyle (food, rest, physical exercise, water) to promote positive physical and mental wellbeing
- Model respect and care for equipment, property and school surroundings
- Teach RSHE and promote positive personal development across the curriculum
- Support trusting partnership with parents/carers to develop these skills and values
- Allow time for children to tidy up their environment and assist as needed

- Model respect and care for property in school and at home
- Ensure children have an appropriate amount of sleep and exercise in addition to a wellbalanced diet and ask for school support/signposting if needed
- Support trusting partnership with school to develop these skills and values

•	Speak politely and respectfully to peers and
	all adults
•	Use appropriate language and ensure
	conversations are appropriate for the school

environment

- Model speaking kindly, politely and respectfully using effective communication
- Provide a safe and compassionate environment with clear boundaries to enable children to be able to communicate open and honestly in a range of forms
- Model appropriate language and ensure conversations are appropriate for the school environment and assist children to understand why some language/conversations are not appropriate
- Educate children to understand and respect age- appropriate media
- Demonstrate respect and compassion by holding sensitive conversations in a private space where the parent/carer is comfortable, away from the child as appropriate

- Support and model speaking kindly, politely and respectfully using effective communication
- Model appropriate language and ensure conversations are appropriate for the school environment
- Ensure children only access age-appropriate media
- Hold sensitive conversations in a private space at a convenient time for all parties, away from the child if appropriate
- Model appropriate and respectful

communication online

• Trust the information provided by

professionals and follow the school process with any concerns

- Only bring a school bag, lunch box (if needed), water bottle and coat to school
- No toys, mobile phones, smart watches, stationary or other items are permitted in school (without prior agreement of the class teacher e.g. for reasonable SEN adjustment
- Children should never have any medicines or drugs (prescribed or over the counter bought) in their bag or on their person

- Remind parents and carers of the rules in the termly curriculum newsletters
- Confiscate any items brought into school for safe keeping until the end of the day
- The school reserve the right to check children's bags, drawers and pockets if there is concern that items not allowed in school have been brought onto the premise
- Ensure that children have the correct equipment in school
- Ensure that children do not bring mobile phones, smart watch, stationary or toys into school
- Liaise with class teachers/ SENDco around any reasonable adjustments in line with SEND need

Training

Staff receive training and support to implement the Relationship and Behaviour policy. Examples include:

- Educational Psychologist training
- De-escalation
- The Incredible 5-point scale
- Problem solving scenarios with SLT
- Supervision via the SENDco, Educational Psychologist or SLT
- Team TEACH
- Advisory Support Teacher CPD
- Behaviour training of restorative practice

LOVE:

What people of all ages can use in a moment of distress is not agreement or disagreement: they need someone to recognised what it is they are experiencing'

Faber & Mazlish 2013:79

SUPPORTING INDIVIDUAL NEEDS

Our children bring to school a wide variety of behaviour patterns based on differences in home values, attitudes and parenting skills. At school, we must work towards standards of behaviour based on the basic principles of honesty, respect, consideration and responsibility. It follows that acceptable standards of behaviour are those which reflect these principles. As a Church school, we encourage tolerance and work with our children to help develop their behaviour. Inappropriate behaviour will be dealt with in line with the SEND policy, in line with the child's needs, experiences and understanding. Reasonable adjustments will be made for children, in line with a child's additional needs, as described in the equality policy.

POSITIVE HANDLING

At St Bartholomew's C of E Primary school, we believe that distressed behaviour occurs when a child's skills are not yet developed and know that all behaviour happens for a reason; understanding the causes of distressed behaviour is vital. For those children who demonstrate on-going or persistent distressed behaviour it may be appropriate to question or document why certain behaviour is occurring. It is also likely that they will be accessing in class pastoral support, nurture provision, Forest School or 1:1 sessions with our emotional Literacy Teaching Assistant (ELSA).

When distressed behaviour happens it may seem as though there is no obvious reason. However, at St Bartholomew's C of E Primary school we believe that often there could be triggers contributing. For example, attachment needs, self-regulation needs or social attention, tangibles, escape and sensory needs. In order to support some children, who are demonstrating persistent behaviour, it may be appropriate to complete an ABC behaviour chart and/or create a Positive Handling Plan.

Behaviour Logs (see appendix A)

Concise records are kept by the class teachers to document behaviours to monitor and identify patterns and triggers to reduce incidents and ensure the correct level of support is put in place. These are kept in a locked cabinet and reviewed by the Pastoral and Behaviour Lead half termly.

Positive Handling Plan (see appendix B)

The next step is to use the information gained from the behaviour logs to plan how to reduce distressed behaviour or lessen the impact on the child and others. A Positive Handling Plan draws together all the information from the behaviour log to create an individualised plan to help keep the child and everyone safe. Observations and the views and opinions of trusted adults are also essential. A Positive Handling Plan may be developed for children who, through a special need or disability, are assessed as being at the greatest risk of needing physical intervention with the consultation of the child's parents.

The plan follows the arousal curve and states potential triggers, behaviours and strategies that can be applied when the child is in the green, amber and red phase:

The Green proactive' phase:

This is where the child is feeling mostly calm, relaxed and is able to engage positively.

The Amber Active' phase:

This is where the person may be starting to feel anxious or distressed and there is a chance that he/she may show some elements of challenging.

The Red Reactive' phase:

This is where distressed behaviour has occurred, and we need to do something quick to achieve safe and rapid control over the situation to prevent unnecessary distress and injury. After a child has been in the red' phrase withdrawal from the classroom may be required.

Every Positive Handling Plan is signed by the child's parents and plans are adapted and reviewed when required.

Withdrawal

This involves helping a child or moving a child away from a difficult situation and staying with them until they have calmed down or recovered. Withdrawal exists to remove an unsettled child from a situation (preferably before the behaviour escalates). The aim is to provide both the child and staff the opportunity to calm down and reflect upon potential triggers. The child may be moved to a corner of the classroom or safe space within the classroom. Alternatively, they may be moved outside the classroom to a safe area, where they can be observed to ensure they do not harm themselves. Some children may have a safe space or withdrawal space outlined in their Positive Handling Plan. The lunchtime HUB provision may be used to support those children struggling with unstructured times (Appendix C). The SENDco, in liaison with the Pastoral lead, is responsible for monitoring the HUB and ensuring children are able to access playtime provision as soon as possible.

Internal exclusion

Internal exclusion is when a child is removed from their classroom and educated in a space away from the other children due to the seriousness of the behaviour demonstrated. <u>Use of reasonable force (Please also see appendix D)</u>

There are occasions when staff will have cause to have physical contact with pupils for a variety of reasons, for example:

- To comfort a child in distress and in the red phase (so long as this is appropriate to their age)
- To gently direct a child; for curricular reasons (for example in PE, Drama etc.)
- In an emergency to avert danger to the pupil or pupils
- In rare circumstances, when physical Intervention is warranted

Staff will undertake a dynamic risk assessment.

On occasions when de-escalation and conflict resolution techniques have failed, the use of Restrictive Physical Intervention (RPI) may be required to safely and appropriately manage a situation (see appendix D). At St Bartholomew's C of E Primary School, one emergency/event can take place through a radical risk assessment before an individualised Positive Handling Plan, which details physical intervention, is in place. At St Bartholomew's C of E Primary School several team members have achieved accredited training in Team-Teach.

Team-Teach

Team-Teach is a holistic behaviour management response that aims to use de-escalation and behaviour strategies as a standard response to distressed behaviour. However, this is incorporated with restrictive positive handling techniques that are graded and gradual as the situation requires.

Team-Teach is a holistic approach of flexible and effective support for children who may display aggressive, violent or distressed behaviour. It has a philosophical basis centred on ensuring a safe and secure environment for all those within it. It advocates the use of preventative measures, diffusion and de-escalation for 95% of situations. Team-Teach emphasises that physical intervention through positive handling is used as a last resort.

All incidents involving a child being physically managed are talked through with parents and recorded in the school's Team- Teach bound book.

STAGE	BEHAVIOURS	POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES
Minor	 Straying out of bounds e.g. going on the banks Inappropriate language Fussiness Calling out Rudeness Dropping litter Laziness 	 Child explicitly informed that behaviour is unacceptable and inconsistent with Trust and school Christian values If behaviour persists, two warnings are given before negative consequence which could include missing break time If behaviour continues to persist then this could be escalated to Moderate' If the behaviour persists then parents will be informed

	 Moving unsafely or disrespectfully around classroom/school Unsatisfactory completion of work that does not meet the expected standard 	 If the behaviour persists, other needs may be explored e.g. Language and communication, SEMH using the graduated response tool Extra work or repeated work until the work meets the expected standard
Moderate	 Skirmish, scuffle, hurting others, minor fight Answering back, rudeness Noisily running in school Work refusal Inappropriate language (not swearing) or discussions Disrupting learning Unkind behaviour Behaviour which could risk their other children's safety Refusing to leave the playground Persistent infringement of Minor behaviour 	 Child may be invited to discuss the behaviour with a member of SLT May be invited to be part of alternative support during unstructured times such as the HUB lunchtime provision Child may work in an area away from peers Unfinished work to be completed during break times Child may be given time for reflection and de-escalation in a quiet area to reflect on their behaviour Extended loss of playtime and or lunchtime (whole or in part) Child may be requested to spend part of their playtime stood next to an adult Where a child's actions have wronged another person, then the child may be asked to write a letter or card acknowledging their poor behaviour and encouraged to apologise Parents informed of poor behaviour Use of behaviour logs to track the behaviour of the child to identify patterns and triggers to help support the child. Early Help may be explored such as Parent Family Support Adviser or Team Around the Family meetings in school If the behaviour continues to persist then the behaviour could be escalated to Serious'

		If the behaviour persists, other needs may be explored e.g. Language and communication, SEMH. Child's escalating needs may be raised at Pupil Progress Meetings, Team Around the Family meetings, Team Around the School and joint planning meeting with the Educational Psychologist and Inclusion Team
Serious	Physical assault such as, biting, (age / stage of child will be taken into account) hitting, kicking, etc, on staff or other pupils Out of bounds and refusing to respond Attempting to leave (or encouraging others) to leave school site Behaviour which seriously endangers themselves or others Deliberately spitting at staff or pupils Damage to school property, other people's property or work Behaviour which could lead to bullying Habitual fighting Persistent infringement of Moderate behaviour Repeated refusal to work or follow instructions	 Child may be invited to discuss the behaviour with another member of the SLT or the head teacher May be invited to be part of alternative support during unstructured times such as the HUB lunchtime provision Additional provision such as ELSA (Emotional Learning Support is offered) Emotional coaching strategies may be used A behaviour log may be started to track the child's behaviour Extended loss of playtimes Extended supervision at playtimes Loss of other privileges, (e.g. representing the school at a sport, monitor, job or responsibility) Parents/carers informed of poor behaviour Internal exclusion may be applied In cases of children leaving learning environment and straying out of bounds, parents/carers may be contacted and required to attend school site to assist staff to return child to classroom An Early Help Assessment will be made to explore further agency support Removal from the classroom to work with a member of SLT Agencies may be consulted to support and prevent escalation to Very Serious such as Somerset Outreach Services,

		THRIVE and South Somerset Partnership School. The SEND inclusion line may also be used If the behaviour continues to persist then the behaviour could be escalated to Very Serious'
Very Serious	 Physical assault of staff Threatening behaviour verbal or physical such as destruction of property, blocking, yelling at adults or other children Verbal abuse such as swearing against adults or other pupils Premeditated or continuing physical, emotional or cyber-attacks on others Large scale destruction of property Leaving the school site Offensive weapons, drugs, alcohol or offensive material brought into school Inappropriate touching of adult/ child as indicated in the NSPCC PANTS programme Racist abuse Bullying (including cyber and discriminatory bullying). This could be a serious isolated incident Wilful damage to school property, other people's property or work Theft Persistent or general disruptive behaviour Use or threat of use of an offensive weapon or prohibited item Inappropriate use of social media or online technology 	 Child will be invited to discuss the behaviour with the head teacher or SLT, in their absence Internal exclusion may be implemented Parents will be notified to discuss the behaviour A home school book may be implemented In cases of persistent incidents of children leaving learning environment and straying out of bounds, parents/carers may be contacted and required to attend school site to assist staff to return child to classroom. External agencies (e.g. South Somerset Partnership School) liaison or advice sought Possible referral to partnership board Child will be provided with pastoral support to ensure the behaviours do not reoccur Deliberate racism will be recorded and reported to governors and the LA Targeted work with children, classes or year groups may be actioned If the behaviour persists, other needs may be explored e.g. Language and communication, SEMH Advice and guidance will be provided to parents/carers, where appropriate, and signposts to other agencies who can advise Internal exclusion may be applied (being educated away from peers) DfE guidelines will be followed, and the behaviour could result in a fixed-term suspension In extreme circumstances this could be escalated to a permanent exclusion

Behaviour outside of the school premises

Before and after school when children are off the school premises, they are the responsibility of their parents and carers and, as such, children should be supervised, and misbehaviour managed by parents and carers. However, the school always welcome working in partnership to support children and families and may impose sanctions for behaviour outside of school regarding the following:

There may be cases where conduct outside the school premises, including online conduct, where the school might sanction pupils for behaviours in situations such as:

- o when taking part in any school-organised or school-related activity;
- when travelling to or from school;
- o when wearing school uniform;
- o when in some other way identifiable as a pupil at the school;
- o that could have repercussions for the orderly running of the school;
- o that poses a threat to another pupil; or
- that could adversely affect the reputation of the school.